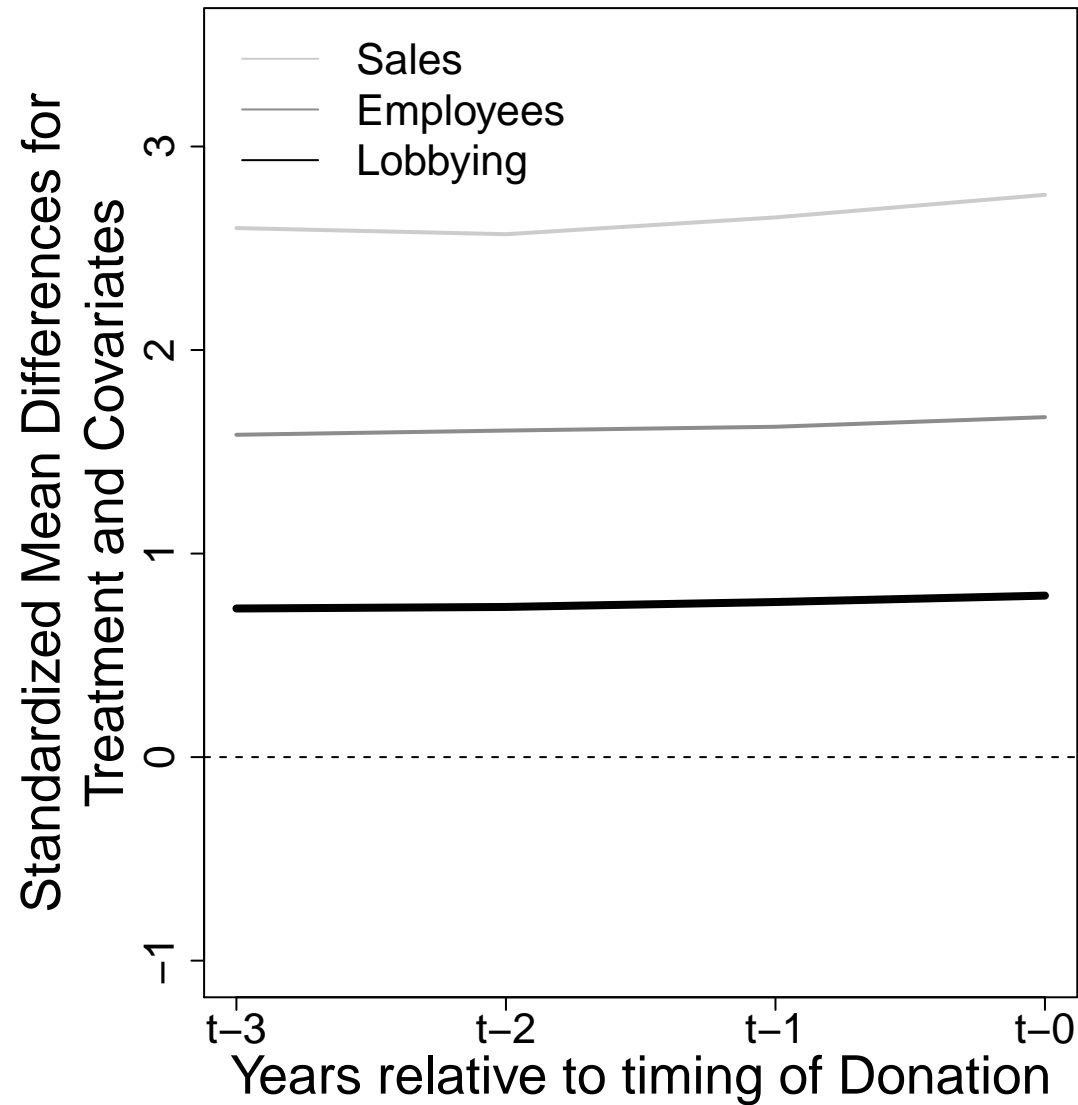
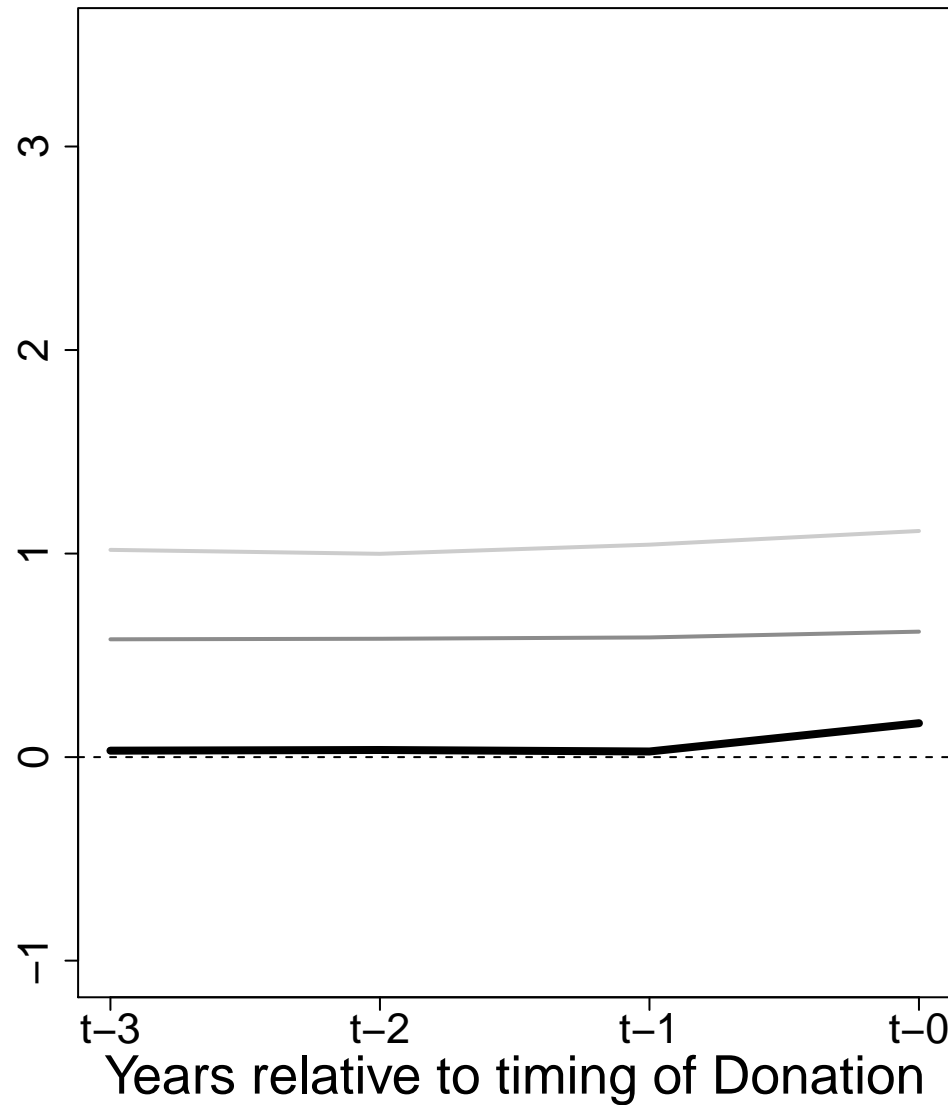


Before Refinement



Covariate Balancing Propensity Score



Mahalanobis Distance Matching

